برعاية معالى وزير التربية والتعليم
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شرح مفصل وتمارين متنوعة لمنهج اللغة الانجليزية
الصف الاول الثانوى
Unit 12

اعداد
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مراجعة
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Unit 12 Hard Work

disappear	يختفى- يتلاشى	**characters**	شخصيات
guilt	ذنب	**husband**	زوج
guilty	مذنب	**customer**	زبون
mystery	سر غامض / لغز	**empty bag**	حقيبة فارغة
mysterious	غامض / سرى / مبهم	**hide (from)**	يختفى / يُخبئ من
mystery stories	قصص غموض	**local people**	السكان المحليين
pace	/ وتيرة الأحداث	**call**	مكالمة
solve	يحل	**cottage**	كوخ
weaver	نساج - حائك	**operate**	يشغل
weave	ينسج /	**unpleasant**	**غير سار / بغيض / بشع**
engaged	خاطب / مخطوبة	**warehouse**	مستودع / مخزن
plot	الحبكة الفنية (الحكاية)	**abandon / share**	يهجر / يشارك
theme	**الموضوع (الفكرة الرئيسية)**	**equally**	بشكل متساوٍ /
then	حيئذٍ - آنذاك /	**ordinary**	عادى /
village	قرية	**machinery**	آلات
recommend	يوصى بـ / يرشح	**maual labour**	العمل اليدوى
adopt	يتبنى	**ensure**	يضمن
check	يتأكد – يراجع	**police officer**	ضابط شرطة
close	قريب	**The countryside**	الريف
stones	حصى / احجار	**quite pale**	**شاحب جدا (الى حد كبير)**
trust	ثقة – يثق	**special skill**	مهارة خاصة
efficiently	بكفاءة	**favourite**	مفضل
a bear	دُب	**Be buried**	مدفون / يتم دفنه
funny book	كتاب مُسلى	**pharaohs**	الفراعنة
traditional parts	أجزاء تقليدية	**lie**	يقع - يوجد
wool	صوف	**carpet**	سجادة

the modern world	العالم الحديث	**archaeologists**	علماء آثار
artificial intelligence	الذكاء الصناعى	**twist**	يلوى - يلف
working conditions	ظروف العمل	**fisherman**	صياد
distant shape	شكل بعيد	**Egyptian legend**	اسطورة مصرية
coast	ساحل	**crazy**	مجنون
deep lake	بحيرة عميقة	**lonely lives**	حياة مليئة بالوحدة
strange animal	حيوان غريب	**surprises / actions**	مفاجآت / أفعال
monster	وحش	**a small girl**	فتاة صغيرة
unusual	غير معتاد	**hungry**	جوعان
pirate	قرصان	**cold**	بردان
somewhere	فى مكان ما	**fireplace**	مدفأة / موقد
early years	السنوات الأولى	**respect**	يحترم / احترام
own problem	مشكلة خاصة	**relationship**	**علاقة / صلة / قرابة / نسب**
go back	يعود	**feel like**	يشعر كأنه
publish	ينشر	**publishe**	الناشر
look pale and thin	يبدو شاحباً ونحيفاً	**rather than**	بدلاً من

Prepositions, Idioms & Expressions.

take care of	يهتم بـ	look after	يعتنى بـ
care about / for	يهتم بـ	on a farm	فى مزرعة
full off = filled with	ملئ بـ	Be guilty of	مذنب بـ
join in	يتحد / يشارك	Be engaged to	مخطوبة لـ
move to	ينتقل الى	Be engaged in	منغمس / مشارك فى
angry with	غضبان من	Be married to	متزوج لـ / من
happy with	مسرور من	Be sorry about	آسف بشأن
forget about	ينسى ما يتعلق بـ	feel sorry for	يشعر بالحزن لأجل
belong to	يخص / ينتمى لـ	ask … for money	يطلب مال من …
compared to	مقارنة بـ	run away from	يفر / يهرب / يفلت من
go wrong	تسير الأمور بشكل خاطئ	work with machines	يتعامل مع الآلات
across the country	فى كل انحاء الدولة	different to (from)	مختلف عن
new to the village	جديد على القرية	friendly to	صدوق / ودود مع
for a holiday	لقضاء عطلة / أجازة	the gold was gone	لقد أخذ الذهب
a bag of money	كيس نقود	recommend فلان شئ to	يرشح … لـ …
live alone	يعيش وحده	15 years earlier	قبل 15 عاماً

as much … as he can	على قدر الإمكان	get شخص some water	يُحضر بعض الماء

Collocations

make cloth	يُصنع قماش	lose money	يفقد مال
make notes	يدون ملاحظات	earn money	يكسب مال
do a puzzle	يحل لغز / فزورة	get money	يحصل على مال
do practice	يتمرن / يؤدى تمرين	have money	لديه مال
have a job	لديه وظيفة (موظف)	take the money	يأخذ النقود
have an accident	يعمل حادث سير	spend time	يقضى وقت
solve a crime	يجد حل لجريمة	steal the gold	يسرق الذهب
explain a mystery	يفسر سر غامض	compare ideas	يقارن الأفكار
tell a story	يحكى قصة / حكاية	wear a coat	يرتدى معطفاً
find happiness	يجد السعادة	finish reading	ينتهى من القراءة
bring … back	يُعيد …..	adopt a girl	يتبنى فتاة
feel confused	يشعر بالارتباك / الحيرة	break a rule	يخالف قاعدة
get a good grade	يحصل على درجة جيدة	win first place	يفوز بالمركز الأول

Reading

Silas Marner

Silas Marner is a weaver who lives in the village of Raveloe in England. The other people in the village aren't very friendly to Silas because he's new to the village and he lives alone. Fifteen years earlier, Silas had been engaged مخطوبة to be married to a girl called Sarah. One day, while Silas was taking care of a friend who was sick, a bag of money disappeared اختفت from under the friend's bed. A man called William Dane finds the empty bag and Silas's friends decide that he is guilty مذنب of stealing سرقة the money. Later, William marries Sarah instead بدلا من ذلك, and Silas decides to يقرر أن move to the village of Raveloe. The only thing he cares about is his work as a weaver نساج. All Silas wants to do as he can to earn as much money as he can. The richest man in Raveloe, Squire Cass, has two sons: Dunstan and Godfrey. The two sons have their own problems which they hide يخفي from their father and they always want to have more money.

One night, a bag of gold is stolen from Silas's house and the whole village joins in to look for it. The local محليين people feel sorry for حزين على him and are more friendly to him. Silas is angry and wants to solveيحل the mystery اللغز.

Lesson 2 Reading

One evening, returned to his cottage كوخ and finds a small girl sleeping near the fireplace المدفأة. The girl is cold and hungry. Silas thinks something must have happened to her parents. They might have had an accident حادث. He decides to look after يعتني بـ ،يرعى her. He calls her Eppie. The other people in the village are surprised, but they think that Silas can't be a bad person because he wants to look after the girl. They also help him.

Silas is now happier. He realizes يدرك that his new daughter is more important to him than gold. When Eppie is eighteen, Silas's gold is found and returned to him.

It was Dunstan who took the money all those years ago because he did not want to ask his father for money. Godfrey is sorry about what his brother did and thinks Silas must be angry with غاضب من him. He and his wife offer to look after Eppie. However, Eppie wants to stay with Silas.

Silas decides to return to his old village with Eppie. He wants to prove يثبت that he wasn't guilty of stealing all those years earlier. When he arrives, he finds that everything has changed and he can't find anyone that he used to know. Silas feels that he can now forget about this unpleasant غير سار part of his history and he returns happily to Raveloe.

What happened to the gold?

Last week, three people, John, Jake and Jane, found gold in an **abandoned warehouse**. They agreed to **share** it **equally**. Jane found some boxes and put all the gold in one. John **checked** to see if anyone else was **close**. John and Jake took it to a house to divide it. Jane went to **ensure** they had bags for the gold. When she arrived, she opened the box, but it was full of **stones** and all the gold was gone. What happened to the gold?

Definitions

skeleton (n) هيكل عظمي	the frame of bones supporting a human or anima body هيكل العظام الذي يساند (يدعم) جسم الإنسان أو الحيوان
attach (v) يوصل يربط	to fasten, join or connect to a place or fix in position يربط أو يضم أو يوصل بمكان أو يثبت في مكان (موضع)
cave (n) كهف	a large hole in the side of a hill, a cliff, a mountain or underground فتحة ضخمة في جانب تل أو منحدر أو جبل أو نفق
point (v) يشير إلى	to direct other people's attention to something by holding out your finger توجه (تلفت) انتباه الناس الآخرين إلى شيء ما برفع إصبعك
useless (adj) عديم الفائدة	not working, or not achieving what is needed لا يعمل ولا يحقق المطلوب
weaver (n) النساج	a person whose job is weaving cloth or other materials شخص وظيفته نسج القماش والمواد الأخرى
engaged (adj) مخطوبة	having formally agreed to marry موافق رسمياً على الزواج

disappear (v) يختفي	when someone or something go away or are taken away somewhere nobody can find them عندما يأخذ شئ ما بعيداً حيث لا يجده أحد
guilty (adj) مذنب	responsible for breaking the law مسئول عن تخطي القوانين، خرق القوانين
Mystery (n) لغز	is something that is not understood or known about شئ غير مفهوم أو معروف
solve (v) يحل	when you find a solution or an answer to a problem or a question عندما تجد حل أو إجابة لمشكلة أو سؤال
alone (adj, adv) بمفرده، وحيداً، بمفرده	when you are not with any other person عندما تكون لوحدك
useless (adj) عديم الفائدة	not working, or not achieving what is needed لا يعمل و لا يحقق المطلوب
empty (adj) فارغ	not containing any things or people لا يحتوي على أي أشياء أو ناس
hard (adj) صعب	is difficult to understand, do, experience or deal with صعب الفهم أو العمل أو التنفيذ و التعامل معه

Synonyms & Antonyms

Word الكلمة	Synonyms مرادفاتها	Antonyms
engaged (adj) مخطوبة، مشغول	busy مشغول, involved مرتبط, in use مستخدم, occupied مشغول	available متوفر, free حر, uninvolved غير مرتبط
guilty (adj) مذنب	criminal مجرم, regretful نادم, blameworthy يستحق اللوم	not guilty غير مذنب, right صواب, sinless بلا خطيئة, innocent برئ
disappear(v)يختفي	dissolve يذوب, end ينهي, fade يذبل, pass away يموت	appear يبدو, advance يتقدم, come back يعود, remain يبقى
solve (v) يحل	clear upيوضح, explain يفسر, work out يستنتج, resolve يحل	confuse يربك, fail يفشل , hide يخفي
Mystery لغز	puzzle لغز, riddle لغز, secrecy سر	renown معروف, matter of fact حقيقي, clear واضح
attach (v) يوصل، يربط	link يربط, fasten يربط, connect يوصل, bind يلصق, fixيثبت , tie يربط	
useless (adj) عديم الفائدة	hopeless فاقد الأمل, fruitless غير مثمر, vain بلا جدوى, worthless لا يساوي	effective مؤثر, fruitful مثمر, helpful جيد, profitable مثمر, valuable قيم

Language Notes

• **hard (adj.)** (صعب / صلب / نشيط) كصفـة - Iron is a **hard** material.
- There were a lot of **hard** questions in the exam. - He is a **hard** student.

• **hard (adv.)** (تأتى بعد الفعل لوصفه) باجتهاد - He studied **hard**.

• **hardly (adv.) = almost no** (تدل على النفى) تقريبا / بالكاد

تأتى قبل الفعل الأساسى و غالبا يسبقها **can / could** أو يليها **ever / any**

- I **could hardly** hear her at the back. - We **hardly ever** go to concerts.

• **steal** يسـرق شـئ / يسرق بدون مفعول - The thief **stole** my money.

• **rob** يسـرق من مكـان / من شخص - A gang **robbed** the bank yesterday.

• **rob .... of .....** يجرد شخص من شئ - They **robbed** him of his money.

• **other than** = except for ما عدا
- The form cannot be signed by anyone **other than** yourself.

• **rather than** = in preference to / instead of بدلا من ـ مفضلا شيء على آخر
- I think I'd like to stay at home this evening **rather than** go out.

• **otherwise** = or وإلا - تستخدم فى التهديد والتحذير
- You'll have to go now, **otherwise** you'll miss your bus.

• **alone** بمفرده (دون مساعدة من أحد) - He carried the stone **alone**.

• **lonely** (معنـوياً) (يشعر بالوحـدة) وحيدا - Despite his friends, he feels **lonely**.

• **sleep** ينام (فعل) - I always **sleep** at 12 at night.

• **sleepy** منعوس - While I was watching the film, I felt **sleepy**.

• **asleep** نائم (صفة) - The baby is **asleep**.

• **fall asleep** يغلبه النوم - While I was watching the film, I **fell asleep**.

• **fast asleep** مستغرق فى النوم - He is **fast asleep**, He doesn't move.

• **sleeping** صفة لغير العاقل - The train has **sleeping** rooms / carriages.

• **all the village = the whole village** كل القرية

• **as much / hard as I can** على قدر المستطاع

• **start / begin + v-ing – to + inf.** يبدأ

• **Obj. + am / is / are + p.p** مضارع بسيط مبنى للمجهول
- Silas's gold **is found and returned** to him.

Work as a phrasal verb			
work on	يصنـع أو يصلـح أو يحسـن الشـئ	**work up**	يحسـن أو يطـور أو ينمـى
work on	يحاول أن يقنـع الشخـص	**work (himself) up**	يتضـايق أو يغضـب

work in / into يمزج	work for يعمل لحساب
work out يحل - يحسب - يتدرب بانتظام	work in someone's يعمل لصالح - يفيد

Exercise on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Dalia and Ali have just got …………...
   a) announced b) engaged c) connect d) played
2. There was a great …………..who made a lot of baskets and cloth for our local village
   a) weaver b) professor c) farmer d) doctor
3. We were searching for the sailors who had …………..in the storm.
   a) appeared b) showed c) disappeared d) advanced
4. If he is found …………..he will face six months in jail and a heavy fine.
   a) guilty b) faultless c) innocent d) right
5. The book tries to explain some of the …………..of life.
   a) maths b) mates c) matches d) mysteries
6. Wars never …………..anything but peace does a lot of food things.
   a) solve b) attach c) grow d) adopt
7. The traffic was creeping along at snail's …………...
   a) stay b) pace c) pack d) back
8. She's a curious……….….. I don't really know what to think of her.
   a) charger b) normality c) formality d) character
9. The new film has a very simple ……….…..I always enjoy watching it.
   a) plot b) float c) flood d) prime
10. The films they make are all variations on the same ……….…..
    a) theft b) trade c) theme d) wheat
11. How on earth can you say that? Do you have no ……….…..values?
    a) moral b) corrupt c) sinful d) evil
12. Her latest novel is a real…………..I can't stop reading it.
    a) goal-keeper b) bread-winner c) inn-keeper d) page-turner
13. The book's ……………….. is the conflict between love and duty.
    a. owner b. theme c. buyer d. page
14. The …… was so complicated that I was totally confused by the time I was two chapters in.
    a. happiness b. evil c. offer d. plot
15. There are obvious benefits in allowing each student to go at his own ………… .
    a. property b. mind c. pace d. care
16. Ahmed was a/an …………………in the linen factory of his uncle.
    a. imitator b. weaver c. inventor d. server
17. …………….. means having formally agreed to marry.
    a) Moved b) Divorced c) Freed d) Engaged
18. …………...means that someone or something are taken away so nobody can find them.
    a) Disappear b) Appear c) Remain d) Appear
19. …………... means you are responsible for breaking the law.
    a) Innocent b) Heavy c) Guilty d) Light

20. ………….. means something that is not understood or known about.

a) Fact **b) Mystery** **c) Truth** **d) Show**

21. ………….. means when you find a solution or an answer to a problem or a question.

a) Dissolve **b) Melt** **c) Fade** **d) Solve**

22. …………..means not containing any things or people.

a) Empty **b) Occupied** **c) Complete** **d) Full**

23.…………...is the frame of bones supporting a human or animal body.

a) Skin **b) Skull** **c) Skeleton** **d) Skill**

24.You'll be glad to hear that Hani and I are ………………. to be married.

a. engaged b. linked c. hacked d. connected

25.At last astronomers have ……… the mystery of the rings encircling the planet Saturn.

a. mended b. solved c. repaired d. clued

26.No one has ever been able to explain the ………….. of the Bermuda Triangle.

a. secretive b. mysterious c. mystery d. secretly

27.I felt so ………, do you see, yet I felt so angry with myself for feeling that way.

a. delighted b. surprisedc. guilty d. glad

28.Drugs won't make the pain ……………… altogether, but they will help.

a. appear b. disappear c. appearance d. disappearance

29. “I've had a remarkable life”,' says the author who has ……………. 35 books.

a. discovered b. published c. found d. activated

30.……………… between people of different cultures are often extremely difficult.

a. Contents b. Connectors c. Relationships d. Ropes

31.We must put more money into the sport if we want to create the tennis ………of the future.

a. beasts b. legends c. boastful d. flourish

32.We ………………… the pizza into three and had a slice each.

a. distributed b. separated c. differentiate d. divided

33. "He's only fourteen." "I know, but I think we can …. him to look after the baby for an hour."

a. hate b. trust c. haste d. blame

34. The university should provide more facilities ……………….. disabled students.

a. for b. in c. at d. with

35. People may …………….. painful childhood memories to protect themselves.

a. announce b. bury c. advertise d. magnify

36. Four other ……… children whose final days were not as comfortable were buried that same day.

a. written b. abandoned c. oral d. angry

37. All the necessary steps had been taken to ………………… their safety.

a. endanger b. economize c. ensure d. rationalize

38. I had an ……………….. feeling that someone was following me.

a. unpleasant b. ugliness c. united d. used

39.Every time someone tries to explain the Internet to me, I get even more ….. .

a. confuse b. confused c. confusing d. confusion

40. Don't trust anyone who turns up at your door, unless they can …………… who they are.

a. improve b. prove c. approve d. disapprove

41. Mazin was pleased and invited Omar to his …………….. for tea.
a. college **b. bank** **c. cottage** **d. kindergarten**

42.I strongly ….. that you get your brakes checked before you go on a long drive.
a. ascend **b. bury** **c. recommend** **d. advice**

43. I have my own room, but we …………….. the kitchen and bathroom.
a. contribute **b. sell** **c. grant** **d. share**

44. Mona got on well with her friend, and felt that without her she might be …… .
a. line **b. lonely** **c. lone** **d. loneliness**

45.The company is managed according to strict …………. and ethical principles.
a. coral **b. moral** **c. floral** **d. immoral**

46. Did you see the fish Dad caught? It was a ………………!
a. cake **b. monster** **c. dead** **d. make**

47.His critics objected to the way he broke many of the …………… rules of art.
a. traditional **b. local** **c. mystery** **d. secret**

48.….. than go straight on to university, why not get some work experience first?
a. Rather **b. More** **c. Or** **d. Quite**

49.If you're ……………… more than five times, you fail the course.
a. attendant **b. wasteful** **c. compared** **d. absent**

50.Shall I take the …………...bottles for recycling?
a) full **b) empty** **c) occupied** **d) complete**

51.Something must be done to reduce the level of …………...in the area.
a) crime **b) criminal** **c) virtue** **d) virtual**

52.She had a complex personality which was a real …………...to me.
a) pace **b) speed** **c) puzzle** **d) shelter**

53.You should have your teeth…………...by a dentist at least twice a year.
a) pulled **b) removed** **c) panted** **d) checked**

54.The inheritance money was shared …………...between the three sisters.
a) usually **b) rarely** **c) equally** **d) normally**

55.How much do you …………...if you don't mind me asking? Only 50 $.
a) gain **b) earn** **c) pass** **d) cross**

56.The dog was digging a hole to …………...its bone in.
a) hide **b) eat** **c) drink** **d) bite**

57.The doctor assured me that the …………...procedure would only take a few minutes.
a) whale **b) while** **c) hole** **d) whole**

58.We decided to play a little …………...on the teacher.
a) track **b) trace** **c) trick** **d) truck**

Grammar

Modal verbs of possibility can't, might, must

must (be)

must be → = I'm nearly sure/certain that + فاعل + ….is / are ....

= I deduce that + ...

Ali must be happy. He has just won a gold medal.
= I'm nearly sure/certain Ali is happy.
Nadia lived in England for 20 years, so she must speak English well.
= I'm nearly sure/certain she speaks English well.

must + فعل أساسي (live/ pass) = I'm nearly sure/certain + فاعل + فعل أساسي = I deduce that + ………………………………………

Nadia lived in England for 20 years, so she must speak English well.
= I'm nearly sure/certain she speaks English well.

must have +تصريف ثالث

تستخدم لعمل استنتاج مثبت في الماضي (استنتج أنه فعل .....) ومبني على دليل

must have + pp = I'm nearly certain / sure + فاعل + فعل ماضي بسيط = I deduce + فاعل + فعل ماضي بسيط = I think + فاعل + فعل ماضي بسيط	متأكد تقريباً أنه فعل ..... استنتج أنه فعل اعتقد أنه فعل

He ate a lot. He must have been hungry.
= I’m nearly certain "sure" he was hungry.
= I deduce he was hungry.
He never comes late. Something must have delayed him.
= I think something delayed him.
= I’m nearly certain "sure" something delayed him.

can't

can't be → = I'm nearly sure/certain (that) + فاعل + is / are…… = I deduce that + ... can't + فعل أساسي (live/ pass) = I'm nearly sure/certain + فاعل + فعل منفي

He can’t be cold. He isn’t wearing a jacket.
= I'm nearly sure/certain he is cold.
Maged be visiting his uncle tomorrow.
= I'm nearly certain that Maged will be visiting his uncle tomorrow.
You have met Said once. You can't know him very well.
= I'm nearly sure/certain you doesn't know him very well.

can't have + تصريف ثالث

تستخدم لعمل استنتاج منفي في الماضي (أستنتج أنه لم يفعل .....)

ج

can’t have + pp = I'm nearly certain / sure + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي = I deduce + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي	متأكد تقريباً أنه لم يفعل ..... استنتج أنه لم يفعل اعتقد أنه لم يفعل

= I think + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي

You can't have seen Hany at the party yesterday. He is still abroad.
= It is impossible that you saw Hany at the party.
= I deduce you didn't see Hany at the party.
= I'm nearly certain "sure" you didn't see Hany at the party.

They can't have had lunch. Their food is in the fridge.
= I deduce/ think they didn't have lunch. Their food is in the fridge.
= I'm nearly certain they didn't have lunch. Their food is in the fridge.

might

may be/might be = I'm not sure/certain (that) + فاعل +فعل مضارع أو مستقبل مثبت
may /might +فعل أساسي آخر= I'm not sure/certain + فاعل +فعل مضارع أو مستقبل مثبت
= It's possible/ probable/ likely (that) + فاعل +فعل مضارع أو مستقبل مثبت
= Perhaps + فاعل +فعل مضارع أو مستقبل مثبت

The tourist might be American because he has an English guidebook.
= I'm not sure/certain The tourist is American.
My uncle might return today.
= I'm not sure/certain my uncle will return today.

may not/ might not + be = I'm not sure/certain + فاعل + is/are or will be
may not/ might not + فعل أساسي = I'm not sure/certain + فاعل +فعل مضارع أو مستقبل منفي

He may/might not be free now.
= Perhaps he is not free now.
He may not/might not travel tomorrow.
= It's possible that he won't travel tomorrow.

may/might +be+ فعل + ing
= It is possible/likely (that) + فاعل + will +be + فعل + ing
= Perhaps + فاعل + will +be + فعل + ing

They might be playing games at 8 tomorrow.
= Perhaps they will be playing games at 8 tomorrow.

might have + p.p

- تستخدم للتعبير عن احتمال حدوث الشيء في الماضي.

might have + pp	غير متأكد (من المحتمل) أنه فعل الشئ في الماضي
= I'm not + certain / sure + فاعل + ماضي بسيط	
= It's possible/ probable that + فاعل + ماضي بسيط	
= Perhaps + فاعل + ماضي بسيط	

He might have been tired.
=It is possible that he was tired.
= Perhaps he was tired.

He might have left the country.

= It's possible (probable) that he left the country.

might not/ may not + have + p.p. عدم احتمال حدوث الشئ في الماضي (غير متأكد أنه لم يفعل الشئ)
= I'm not certain/sure + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي
= It's possible/ probable + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي
= Perhaps + فاعل + ماضي بسيط منفي

He might not/may not have left the country.

= Perhaps he didn't leave the country.

= It's possible/ probable he didn't leave the country.

We didn't see Tarek at the sports club today. He might not have been there.

= We didn't see Tarek at the sports club today. Perhaps he wasn't there.

= We didn't see Tarek at the sports club today. It's possible/ probable he wasn't there.

Choose the correct answer :

Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The thief………have got into the house through the window. It was broken.
a) must b) mustn't c) can't d) might not

2. I told him to turn left and he turned right. He…………………have understood me.
a) must b) can't c) needn't d) should

3. I'm not sure who is ringing the door bell. It ………………………be Ziad.
a) must b) can't c) mustn't d) might

4. That carpet was made entirely by hand. It………………have taken a long time.
a) mustn't b) can't c) must d) needn't

5. I loved dolls until I was about five, so fear of dolls…………………have been a phobia I was born with.
a) can't b) must c) mustn't d) might

6. I wonder who broke the wine glass. It …….have been the cat for she was out all day.
a) might b) may c) can't d) must

7. He ……………………… have phoned me yesterday because I was in all day.
a) mustn't b) can't c) must d) might

8. Look, the street is wet. It………………………have rained last night.
a) didn't b) might not c) can't d) must

9. Ann was in a very difficult situation. It………… have been easy for her.
a) may b) can't c) must d) might

10. Hany isn't at work today. He ……………………… ill.

a) must be b) must have been c) can’t be d) can’t have been

11. A : How did the fire start? I suppose it was an accident.
B : Well, the police aren’t sure. They say it……………have been an accident.
a) must b) can’t c) might not d) couldn’t

12. A: Do you think she saw you? B : No, she was too far away. She …. have seen me.
a) might not b) may not c) mustn’t d) can’t

13. You ……………. have seen Ahmed at work yesterday. He is still in hospital.
a) can't b) must c) might d) mustn't

14. Your friend didn't meet you to play tennis yesterday afternoon. He……………… have been ill. I saw him in the evening.
a) must b) might not c) mustn't d) can't

15. A: What's Hamsa doing? B: I'm not sure, she …………….watching TV.
a) must be b) might be c) can't be d) mustn't be

16. He has been travelling all day. He ……………………… be very tired.
a) should b) needn’t c) must d) can’t

17. Congratulations on getting your new job. You……………… be very pleased.
a) must b) can’t c) might d) may

18. My father was frightened of spiders, so my phobia ………… from him.
a) must come b) must have come c) can't come d) can't have come

19. I found he knew all my movements for the last month. He …….have followed me.
a) can't b) mustn't c) will d) must

20. Ramy didn't attend the party. I wonder why. He………… have been invited.
a) must b) can't c) might not d) won't

21. Eman was at the doctor's yesterday. She …………………….ill.
a) must be b) must have been c) can't be d) can't have been

22. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up. It ....have started raining.
a) can't b) must c) might d) should

23. Karim .... have shut the gate to the field. The goats are all in the road.
a) shouldn’t b) needn't c) can't d) must

24. I'm certain he hadn’t phoned. He .... have phoned.
a) must b) shouldn’t c) might d) can't

25. You .... have left your bags here. I'm sure you didn’t.
a) may b) can’t c) must d) should

26. Nora .... have lost our telephone number. Perhaps she has lost it.
a) can’t **b) must** **c) might** **d) should**

27. The officer..............have warned the soldiers about the coming danger. No one approached it.
a) can't **b) might** **c) should** **d) must**

28. He didn't understand the questions. He .... have read them carefully.

a) must **b) may** **c) might** **d) can't**

29. I saw him driving a new car. He .... have bought it last week.

a) can't **b) must** **c) should** **d) would**

30. A: I don't know where my school bag is, Mum. B: It's not here. You .... have left it on the train.

a) might **b) can't** **c) should** **d) needn't**

31. My father was frightened of spiders, so my phobia must ………. come from him.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

32. I hated opening cupboards because I might have ……..……. a spider in them.

a) find **b) finds** **c) found** **d) finding**

33. I loved dolls until I was about five, so fear of dolls ………… have been a phobia I was born with.

a) can **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

34. I think I must ……………. some kind of fear of large spaces.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

35. I must ……………… a phobia.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

36. I must have ……………….. a phobia.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

37. My phobia must have ……………….. from my father.

a) comes **b) come** **c) came** **d) coming**

38. My phobia might ……………….… come from my father.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

39. Fear of dolls can't have ………………… a phobia I was born with.

a) be **b) been** **c) see** **d) seen**

40. Fear of dolls ……………. have been a phobia I was born with.

a) must **b) most** **c) mist** **d) nest**

41. My friend didn't meet me. She ……………. have been ill.

a) may **b) might** **c) must** **d) can't**

42. She ………… have been ill, I saw her in the evening.

a) can **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

43. She must have ……………….. .

a) forget **b) forgets** **c) forgot** **d) forgotten**

44. Tarek must ……………. fallen off his bike, as he has injured his leg.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

45. Tarek ……………. have seen the hole in the road.

a) can **b) can't** **c) could** **d) may**

46. Rafeek's team can't have ……..……., as he looks very happy.

a) lose **b) loses** **c) lost** **d) loss**

47. Rafeek's team must have …….…….. . He might have scored a goal.

a) win **b) wins** **c) won** **d) wine**

48. The team must have ………………… lots of goals.

a) score **b) scores** **c) scored** **d) scoring**

49. It …………..... be very dry this year as the ground is very dry and dusty.

a) must **b) mustn't** **c) can** **d) can't**

50. It must ………..…. been very dry this year.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

51. It can't have …………….... for months so the crops aren't growing.

a) rain **b) raines** **c) rained** **d) raining**

52. A farmer looks very worried; he might not ………… any money.

a) get **b) gets** **c) got** **d) getting**

53. A lot of people must have ………… the stones using ropes and animals.

a) carry **b) carries** **c) carried** **d) carrying**

54. They might have ………………… a road.

a) build **b) builds** **c) built** **d) buildng**

55. They can't ……………. had lorries or rockets.

a) have **b) has** **c) had** **d) having**

56. They might have ……………… boats.

a) use **b) uses** **c) used** **d) using**

57. Our neighbours ………. have lost their key as they are breaking the window.

a) must **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

58. The driver tells all the passengers to get off and walk, the bus ………… have broken down.

a) must **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

59. A friend comes, then walks out again. He ……... have forgotten his homework.

a) must **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

60. My friend falls asleep during an English lesson, he ……………. have had enough sleep last night.

a) must **b) can't** **c) could** **d) might**

61. Ahmed has three houses, six cars and a yacht, he ………..…….. a rich man.

a) must be **b) might be** **c) can't be** **d) may be**

62. Nora isn't at work today, she .... sick.

a) might be **b) must be** **c) must have been** **d)can't be**

63. The man .... his enemies as they went into the cave.

a) must see **b) must have seen** **c) can't see** **d) can't have seen**

64. He .... working at home lately.

a) may be **b) may have** **c) might have been** **d) might have**

65. He walked into the wall, he .... have been looking where he was going.

a) could **b) can’t** **c) may** **d) must**

36- The streets are muddy. It ………………… rained.

a) could have **b) must have** **c) can't have** **d) might have**

37- His watch ………………. have cost a lot of money. It's made of plastic.

a) must **b) might** **c) could** **d) can't**

38- It …………..…. have been very windy. There are branches all over the ground.

a) can't **b) will** **c) must** **d) didn't**

39- Tunneling under the Nile ……………..have been easy. I'm sure it was difficult.

a) must **b) may** **c) can't** **d) might**

40- My father ……….……. have walked to work . His car is still in the garage.

a) didn't **b) won't** **c) shall** **d) must**

41- He can't walk. He ………………… be ill.

a) must **b) mustn't** **c) shouldn't** **d) won't**

42- He spends so much money. He ……………….. be rich.

a) can't **b) shouldn't** **c) must** **d) won't**

43- You ……...….. finished that long book already. You bought it only yesterday.

a) can't have **b) must have** **c) should have** **d) will have**

44- Ali fell off his bike. His mother says he ……………... have broken his arm.

a) might **b) will** **c) can** **d) didn't**

45- He ……………... have been injured. There was blood on his face.

a) can't **b) mustn't** **c) must** **d) should**

46- The streets are wet. It ………………… last night.

a) must rain **b) can't rain** **c) must have rained** **d) should have rained**

47- You arrived quickly. You ………………… have taken a taxi.

a) must **b) can't** **c) should** **d) might**

48- It ………………… be our train. It is too early.

a) must **b) can't** **c) might** **d) mustn't**

49- I ………………… go down town tomorrow. It depends on the weather.

a) might **b) must** **c) can't** **d) shouldn't**

50- That restaurant ………………… be very good. It is always empty.

a) might **b) must** **c) can't** **d) shouldn't**

51- He …………… have known about your illness. Nobody told him about it.

a) must **b) can’t** **c) needn’t** **d) mustn’t**

52- The policeman told her to turn right and she turned left. She ………….. have understood him.

a) must **b) may** **c) can't** **d) could**

53- It …………………… be a bird. You must be mistaken.

a) may **b) might** **c) can't** **d) must**

Chapter (12) The Treasure Island

Jim Hawkins:

Silver went back to the pirates and said, "I've found out that the doctor's men have the shop. I don't know where it is, but when we find the treasure, we'll find the ship. That will give us the advantage. We'll keep Jim with us before then. When we go home, we can leave him on the island."

The pirates looked happy with this news, but it worried me. What was Silver really planning? When he found the treasure, was he going to help Dr Livesy and Mr Trelawney or these terrible pirates? I did not know.

We all left the fort. The pirates were carrying supplies, spades and their weapons. We then got into the small boats and looked at the map to see where we should go. We took the boats down a river, then we left them and walked through some tall trees. The pirates attached me to Silver with a rope so that I could not escape, and we walked up a hill.

We walked for many hours. It was very hot, but this side of the island was very beautiful, with many flowers and birds. Then we heard a shout. Morgan was looking at something with a frightened face. It was the skeleton of a man lying on the ground.

"The skeleton is pointing north!" said Morgan. "He is," said Silver, "I think this was one of Flint's games. He killed the man and put him there."

"Flint was a terrible man," said Morgan.

The pirates looked worried and when we continued, they were much quieter. Suddenly, we heard a voice singing from the trees in front of us.

"That sounds like Flint!" said George. "Flint's dead," said Silver. "It is someone playing a trick."

Then the voice called out, "McGraw, bring me a drink, please!"

"That was what Flint said, just before he died!" said Morgan. Now the pirates all looked very frightened. "Listen men," said Silver. "There's a lot of treasure near here. I don't think that was Flint. I think it was Ben Gun."

"I thought he was dead, too, but I'm not frightened of him," said George. The pirates looked happier and continued walking, although Dick looked tired and ill.

Soon we saw a very tall tree. The tree was on our map and we knew that we were now close to the treasure. I could see that all the pirates were excited. Silver, too, looked different. His eyes looked crazy and dangerous and I thought he would do anything to go home safety with the treasure.

The pirates all ran to the bottom of the tree. George was in front of them, but he suddenly stopped with a cry. "Look!" he said. We saw what he was pointing at. Near the bottom of the tree there was a big hole in the ground. Someone had been there before us. The treasure was gone!

The pirates said nothing, but I could see that Silver was already making a plan.

"Take this, and be ready for trouble," he said quietly, and he gave me a gun. Then the pirates all jumped into the hole and started digging with spades. Perhaps there was treasure still there. Morgan found a gold coin and held it up for the others to see.

"One coin? You told us there was seven hundred thousand pounds here, Silver!" shouted George angrily. "You knew about this, didn't you?" The pirates looked very angry. They climbed out of the other side of the hole, looking dirty and hot.

"Let's get them, men!" said George. Suddenly, there was the sound of guns from the trees. Two of the pirates fell down and the other three started to run. We were safe! Dr. Livesy, Gray and Ben Gun came out from the trees.

"Thank you, doctor," said Silver. "You saved us. And look, it's Ben Gun!" Ben Gun said hello to silver, but I could see that he was frightened of him.

As we walked back to the boats, we heard how Ben Gun had helped us, Ben Gun had dug up the treasure and put it in a cave in the north of the island before we arrived on the Hispaniola. Ben Gun told all of this to Dr Livesy, when the doctor gave him some cheese. The doctor then thought of a plan. He gave the map to Silver because he knew it was useless. Then he took his friends up to the cave, where Ben Gun had supplies as well as the treasure.

When he knew that Silver was taking me and the men to look for the treasure, the doctor came back with Ben Gun and Gray. To slow the pirates down, Ben Gun sang a song to frighten them. This had given the others time to wait for the pirates by the hole.

After a few hours, we reached the coast again. Ben Gun helped Gray to destroy one of the boats so that the other pirates could not use it. We took the other boat around the island. After three miles, I was surprised to see the Hispaniola! The wind had blown in from the beach and it was sailing empty on the sea. We helped Gray to get onto the ship so that he could look after it, and we continued to the beach. We then climbed the hill to Ben Gun's cave, where Trelawney was looking after Captain Smollett.

"Silver," Trelawney said when he saw him. "You are a pirate and a thief, but the doctor says that you have helped us. I must thank you." Silver said nothing, but he smiled. Inside the big cave, Captain Smollett was lying by a fire. Behind him, I could see lots of coins and gold. It was Flint's treasure. The next morning, we began to take the treasure down the hill to the boat. It was heavy work, and it took us days to move all the coins and gold.

We work knew there were still three pirates on the island. We looked for them all the time, but we did not see them again. We decided to leave the island without them, but we left some food and medicine.

It was a difficult journey back on the Hispaniola because the crew was so small. Captain Smollett lay on his bed and told us what to do. After a few days, we reached a town in South America, where we went to find more people for our crew. When we returned to the Hispaniola later that day, Ben Gun told us that Silver had taken a boat and some money. He was gone, but nobody was sad about that.

With a bigger crew, it was easier to return to Brisotl. The treasure helped us all back in England. Captian Smollett stopped working and Gray decided to buy his own ship. Ben Gun quickly spent all of his money.

I have a comfortable life now. I often think about the island and Long John Silver, but I never saw him again.

Questions and answers:

1. **Is Silver a good o abad man?why?**
   - He was a bad man.
2. **How was Jim feeling while staying with the pirates?**
   - He was frightened as they were bad people.
3. **Silver gave Jim a gun. Discuss**
   - He perhaps thought the pirates would attack him because there was no treasure
4. **Why do you think Ben Gun pretended to be Flint?**
   - I think he wanted to frighten the pirates and slow them down.
5. **Why do you think Livesy gave the map to Silver ?**
   - As he knew Ben Gun hid the treasure.
6. **Were you surprised that Ben gun told Livesy about the place of the treasure? Why?**
   - No, because the treasure was useless on the island.
7. **Do you think that the pirates will find the treasure using the map?**
   - No, they won't find the treasure using the map. Ben Gun had the treasure in a cave.
8. **Were you surprised when Silver escaped from the boat? Why?**

- No as he knew he would go to trial.

9. **Do you think the story ended happily for Jim?**

- Yes, because he had a comfortable life back to England.

10. **Why do you think the group looked for the remaining pirates?**

- I think they wanted to take them back to England for trial.

11. **Why do you think the group left food and medicine to the pirates?**

- I think they didn't want them to starve on the island.

Test Unit (12)

Choose (2)Two correct answers ou of (5)Five options given:

1- **The synonyms of the word "international " are ....**

a) national b) governmental c) global d) universal e) local

2- **How many people does your company employ? The antonyms of employ are ....**

a) supply b) apply c) dismiss d) use e) fire a) deceitful

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- **The word pass away is closest in meaning to …………...**
a) appear b) disappear c) show d) clear

2- **The judge has to decide whether a person is …………...or not.**
a) innocent b) proud c) guilty d) guilt

3- **They never cleared up the …………...of the missing money.**
a) maths b) match c) mate d) mystery

4- **The word clear up is the synonym of …………...**
a) fail b) hide c) confuse d) solve

5- **It appears that she left the party …………...**
a) sole b) boring c) alone d) exciting

6- **I had a friend and we'd cook a meal and …………...it and bring the kids together.**
a) shark b) share c) sharp d) show

7- **I've been trying to …………...this problem all week but I still haven't cracked it.**
a) dissolve b) solve c) grow d) fade

8- **It's a complete …………...to me. That he'd disappeared suddenly.**
a) mystery b) truth c) show d) fact

9- **My site takes 15 minutes to lead and I've tried every …………...in the book to fix this.**
a) track b) trek c) trick d) tractor

10- **He .... have taken sleeping pills last night. He didn't wake up till lunch time.**
a) should b) might c) can't d) must

11- **The door ....have been open. I had locked it myself and the key was in my pocket.**
a) can't b) may c) must d) might

12- **I .... have left my keys at home. I'm sure they were in my pocket.**
a) must b) needn't c) can't d) mustn't

13- **There ....have been an accident on Alexandria road because it was closed off.**
a) needn't b) might c) can't d) must

14- **He was at the doctor's yesterday. He .... ill.**
a) must be b) must have been c) can't be d) can't have been

15- **My book is not in the bag. Someone .... have stolen it.**
a) will b) should c) must d) can't

B) Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Everyone has one hobby or another .Of all hobbies; I do believe that reading is the simplest and most useful. How can we increase the benefits of reading and make it easier? I think that we should start a book club for secondary and university students in our town. We could read both Arabic and English books. We could have meetings every week or two in the summer, and once a month during the school year. Here are the reasons for which I think we should have book clubs. First, if we have a book club, it will encourage us to read more. It is known that if people read a lot, they write better. So, this will help us in two ways. Secondly, we will develop some responsibility if we take turns leading the discussion at meetings. The leader will have to read the book carefully. Thirdly, discussing books will help us to overcome any shyness. Everyone will have to say something.

Reading good books will be a better way to use our time than playing computer games or reading comic books. Don't you agree with me?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1. The best title for this passage is ……………………..

a Merits of joining book clubs b Reading becomes useless.

c People are no longer interested in reading d Disadvantages of joining book clubs

2. What psychological effect does membership in book clubs have?

a It helps members to get over their shyness. b It helps members to write better.

c. It helps to decrease leadership responsibilities. d It helps people to be lonely

3. According to the passage, the word "overcome" means ……………..

a. Surrender b give up c defeat d lose

4. After reading the passage, what type of books does the writer think less useful?

a. Science books b Adventure books c Fiction books d Comic books

5. What happens if people read a lot?

a. They join book clubs. b They learn to write better.

c. They can't lead a discussion. d They are very shy.

6. The writer thinks that……………………..……..

a. book clubs encourage reading b book clubs distribute books

c. should read books only d readers should not make discussions

7. The first paragraph deals with ……………………..……..

a. The importance of book b The benefits of reading alone

c. Many hobbies are better than reading d advantages of reading

Choose the right translation:

1- The individual's sense of belonging to this country is one of the most important things that guarantee societal peace.

1- ان احساس الفرد بالانتماء لهذا البلد احد اهم الاشياء التي لا تضمن السلام المجتمعي

2- يعتبر احساس الفرد بالانتماء لهذا البلد احد اهم الاشياء التي تضمن السلام الجماعي

3- احساس الفرد بالانتماء لهذا البلد احد اهم الاشياء التي لا تضمن السلام المجتمعي

4- يعد احساس الفرد بالانتماء لهذا البلد احد اهم الاشياء التي لا تضمن السلام الاجتماعي

2- There are some measures that may keep you healthy for long. One of them is to brush your teeth with dental paste twice a day.

أ- يوجد بعض المعايير التي ربما تبقيك بصحة جيدة، لفترة طويلة. أحد أهم هذه المعايير أن تغسل أسنانك بمعجون الأسنان مرتين يوميا.

ب- يوجد العديد من المعايير التي ربما تبقيك بصحة جيدة، لفترة طويلة. أحد أهم هذه المعايير أن تغسل أسنانك بفرشاة الأسنان مرتين يوميا.

جـ- هناك بعض عدد المعايير التي ربما تبقيك بصحة جيدة، لفترة طويلة. أحد أهم هذه المعايير أن تغسل أسنانك بفرشاة الأسنان مرتين يوميا.

د- هناك عدة المعايير التي ربما تحافظ على صحتك، لفترة طويلة. أحد أهم هذه المعايير أن تغسل أسنانك بفرشاة الأسنان مرتين

1- من الصعب زياره كثيرا من الاماكن فى مصر لانها معزوله وبعيده لذا يجب توفير مواصلات امنه للوصول اليها او انشاء فنادق بالقرب منها

1- It is difficult to visit many places in Egypt as they are isolating and very distant .Thus, we must provide safe means of transport to reach there or build nearby hotels.

2- It is difficult to visit many places in Egypt as they are isolated and very distance .Thus, we must provide safe means of transport to reach there or build nearby hotels.

3- It is difficult to visit many places in Egypt as they are isolated and very distant .Thus, we must improve safe means of transport to reach there or build nearby hotels.

4- It is difficult to visit many places in Egypt as they are isolated and very distant .Thus, we must provide safe means of transport to reach there or build nearby hotels.

سوق العمل لم تعد الخبرة وحدها هي العامل الاساسى الذى يضعه أصحاب الأعمال فى الاعتبار، هناك مهارات العمل التي لا تقل أهمية عن الخبرة

a) A. In the labour market, experiment alone is no longer the main factor that are work skills that are more employers take into consideration; there important than experience.

B. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that are work skills that are no less employers take into consideration; there important than experience.

C. In the labour market, experience alone is still the main factor that important than skills. Employers take into consideration; it is more important than experience.

D. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that are work skills that are not as employees take into consideration; there important as experience.

Writing an essay

Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

The advantages and disadvantages of the computers

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The Novel

Silver proved to be a thief and a bad man at the end of the novel. Discuss.

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How do you think Dr livesy and his friends got the treasure?

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